**M21.1** Extend and apply understanding of the preservation of equality by solving problems that involve the manipulation and application of formulae within home, money, recreation, and travel themes.

Beginning (1)	Approaching (2)	Proficiency (3)	Mastery (4)
I create, solve,	I can verify whether	I describe, using examples,	I can verify whether given
and verify the	given forms of the same	how a given formula is used	forms of the same formula
reasonableness	formula are equivalent.	in a home, money, recreation,	are equivalent and justify the
of solutions to		and travel context.	conclusion.
questions that	I can solve, with or		
involve the use	without the use of	I can solve, with or without	I analyze solutions to
of a formula.	technology, questions	the use of technology,	questions that involve
	that involve the	questions that involve the	formulae to verify the
	application of a formula	application of a formula that:	preservation of equality,
	that:	<ul> <li>requires manipulation.</li> </ul>	correct if necessary, and
	<ul> <li>does not require</li> </ul>		explain their reasoning.
	manipulation		

# **M21.2** Demonstrate understanding of numerical reasoning and problem solving strategies by analyzing puzzles and games.

Beginning (1)	Approaching (2)	Proficiency (3)	Mastery (4)
I participate or play	I can explain how to play	I can determine	I am able to observe, analyze, and
a game or puzzle.	the game.	strategies for	explain errors in a solution to a
	I can observe patterns	solving puzzles or	puzzle or compare/contrast
	and/or strategies for a	winning games and	strategies for winning a game.
	game.	explain these	I can create a variation of a puzzle or
	I can solve questions	strategies.	a game, and describe a strategy for
	that involve numerical		solving the puzzle or winning the
	reasoning.		game.

#### M21.3 Extend and apply understanding of measures of central tendency to analyze data.

Beginning (1)	Approaching (2)	Proficiency (3)	Mastery (4)
Given a set of data in	Given a set of data	Given a set of data	I can Explain the appropriate use of
order, I can find the	in order, I can	not in order I can	emeasures of central tendency, including
smallest and largest	calculate mean,	use mean, median,	mean, mode, and median.
value, frequency,	median, and mode.	and mode to solve	I can explain, using examples, the
value in the middle		problems	advantages and disadvantages of each
and patterns.			measure of central tendency.
			I can compare two or more sets of data,
			using measures of central tendency.

Beginning (1)	Approaching (2)	Proficiency (3)	Mastery (4)
I know the	I can determine the	I can draw	I can explain how scale factor is related
difference between	scale factor from	enlargements and	to similarity, ratios, and proportionality.
an enlargement and	scale drawings.	reductions to scale	I can describe the relationship between
a reduction when		given a scale factor.	scale factors, scale drawings, and maps.
given the scale.		I can draw a scale	I am able to determine distances
		drawing of a	represented on maps using given scales.
		familiar setting.	Given directions, I am able to find
		I can find the ratio	locations using scale factors and scale
		of surface areas, and	drawings of maps.
		volumes given the	I can find the scale factor given the ratio
		scale factor.	of surface areas or volumes.

**M21.4** Demonstrate and extend understanding of similarity and proportional reasoning related to scale factors, scale drawing, scale models, surface area, and volume.

## **M21.5** Demonstrate understanding of angles created by parallel, perpendicular, and transversal lines and solve problems within the home theme.

Beginning (1)	Approaching (2)	Proficiency (3)	Mastery (4)
I can identify	I can apply relationships	I am able to identify	I provide concrete and
pairs of lines as	between pairs of angles formed	<ul> <li>corresponding angles</li> </ul>	pictorial examples that
perpendicular,	by parallel lines and a	<ul> <li>vertically opposite angles</li> </ul>	show that there are no
parallel, or	transversal, to find a missing	<ul> <li>alternate interior angles</li> </ul>	angle relationships
neither.	angle including:	<ul> <li>alternate exterior angles</li> </ul>	(excluding vertically
	<ul> <li>corresponding angles</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>interior angles on the same</li> </ul>	opposite angles) when
	<ul> <li>vertically opposite angles</li> </ul>	side of the transversal	two lines that are not
	<ul> <li>alternate interior angles</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>exterior angles on the same</li> </ul>	parallel are crossed by
	<ul> <li>alternate exterior angles</li> </ul>	side of the transversal.	a transversal.
	<ul> <li>interior angles on the same</li> </ul>	given the name and a picture	T I
	side of the transversal		I can use angle
	<ul> <li>exterior angles on the same</li> </ul>	I am able to use angle	relationships to
	side of the transversal.	relationships to find multiple	determine if 2 lines
		missing angles.	are parallel or not.

M21.6a Demonstrate understanding of primary trigonometric ratios (sine, cosine, and tangent) and slope.

Beginning (1)	Approaching (2)	Proficiency (3)	Mastery (4)
I am able to label the	Given the trig ratio I	Given a trig ratio I can determine	I can solve problems
opposite, adjacent,	can determine the	the missing angle in a triangle.	using trig ratios.
and hypotenuse of a	unknown side when it		
right angle triangle.	is in the numerator.	Given a trig ratio I can determine	
		the unknown side when it is in	
		the denominator.	

### M21.6b Demonstrate understanding of primary trigonometric ratios (sine, cosine, and tangent) and slope.

Beginning (1)	Approaching (2)	Proficiency (3)	Mastery (4)
I can identify positive,	I can identify the rise	I can determine the slope	I can solve situational
negative, and zero	and run of a sloped	of an object using rise	questions involving slope.
slopes.	line given a diagram.	and run given a diagram.	I can explain the relationship
			between slope and a trig ratio.

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Beginning (1)	Approaching (2)	Proficiency (3)	Mastery (4)		
I can organize and	I can list at least	I can explain the	I can analyze the influences that		
create a	one mathematical	mathematical	historically significant events have had on		
presentation/report	fact/view about	fact(s)/view(s) of	the current field of mathematics.		
on the chosen	my area of	mathematics			
location.	interest.	related to the location of interest.	I can Identify and describe situations, experiences, or locations around the area of interest that are relevant to self, family, or community.		
			I can compare social justice issues that are present in the location of choice to those present in your community or another community.		
			I can identify controversial issues or historical events that are or have occurred at the location of interest.		

#### M21.7 Demonstrate understanding of the mathematics involved in an area of interest.

#### M21.8 Demonstrate understanding of budgets.

Beginning (1)	Approaching (2)	Proficiency (3)	Mastery (4)
I can identify	I can record and	I can analyze and modify a budget to	I can explain
fixed and	monitor purchases to	achieve a set of personal goals.	considerations that
variable	determine personal	I can create a monthly transportation	must be made when
expenses that	expenditures.	budget of owning and operating a	developing a budget.
could be	I can explain the	vehicle.	I can research the
included in a	advantages and	I can investigate and analyze, with or	costs of expenses to
personal budget.	challenges of creating	without technology, "what if"	create and justify a
	personal budgets.	questions related to personal budgets.	personal budget.

#### M21.9a Demonstrate understanding of financial institution services. (personal banking)

Beginning (1)	Approaching (2)	Proficiency (3)	Mastery (4)
I can describe	I can discuss the use of cheques and	I can describe the	I can analyze
methods taken	determine how to write them.	advantages and	the type of
to ensure the	I can identify some services that banking	disadvantages of online	account that
security of	institutes and financial advisors offer to	banking, debit card	best meets the
personal and	assist in personal budgeting.	purchases, chequing	criteria for the
financial	I can describe various types of banking	accounts, and savings	provided
information and	services available from various financial	accounts.	examples and
their	institutions, such as online services,	I can explain various charges	personal
effectiveness.	different types of accounts, telephone	acquired when using	situations.
	banking, mobile banking, ATM banking,	chequing accounts, ATMs,	
	or cheques.	and savings accounts.	

Beginning (1)	Approaching (2)	Proficiency (3)	Mastery (4)
I can identify various investment	I can determine	I can use the simple	I can compare and
options, such as savings accounts,	simple interest	interest formula to	contrast simple interest
Canada Savings Bonds, Guaranteed	using <i>I=Prt.</i>	determine the	and compound interest.
Investment Certificates, term		unknown value.	
investments, RRSPs, and RESPs.			I can explain, using
		I can determine	examples, the effect of
I can estimate, using the Rule of 72,		compound interest	changing different
the time required for a given		using a formula.	factors on compound
investment to double in value.			interest.

### M21.9b Demonstrate understanding of financial institution services. (investments)

**M21.10** Demonstrate understanding of financial decision making including analysis of renting, leasing, and buying on credit.

Beginning (1)	Approaching (2)	Proficiency (3)	Mastery (4)
I can define credit	I can define renting,	I can solve questions based	I can demonstrate my
and determine its	leasing and buying	on financial problems	understanding of financial
appropriate use.	on credit.	involving renting, leasing,	decisions to be made involving
		buying or credit.	borrowing money.